

Participant Biographies

Roundtable on Transformative Reparations for Sexual Violence Crimes in Conflict Settings: Building New Conceptual Frameworks

The University of New South Wales
Faculty of Law, Staff Common Room
Tuesday, 12 May 2015, 9:30 – 17:00

Carol Angir, Senior Program Co-ordinator, ActionAid Australia

Carol is Senior Program Co-ordinator- Addressing Violence Against Women at ActionAid Australia. Carol is a feminist activist with over 15 years' experience working directly with communities and women's rights movements on projects addressing violence against women and promoting women's access to justice in conflict and post conflict zones. Her experience spans countries across Africa, Eastern Europe and Central and South Asia. Carol has been working on women's rights advocacy, programming and analysis including addressing violence against women and girls', humanitarian emergencies and conflict at the local level, regional level as well as the international level. Carol has previously worked at ActionAid Kenya and was also part of ActionAid's International Emergencies and Conflict team where she provided leadership in starting the organization's first multi-country program on Responding to Violence against Women in humanitarian emergencies and conflict.

Andrew Byrnes, Professor, Faculty of Law, University of New South Wales

Andrew Byrnes joined the UNSW Law Faculty as Professor of International Law in May 2005. Previously, he was Professor of Law at the Australian National University (2001-2005) and prior to that was Associate Professor of Law at the Faculty of Law, University of Hong Kong, where he was Director of the Centre for Comparative and Public Law and Director of the Master of Laws in Human Rights until his departure in 2001. He served as President of the Australian and New Zealand Society of International Law from 2009 to 2013. He is currently Chair of the Steering Committee of the Australian Centre for Human Rights and a member of the Board of the Diplomacy Training Program. He served as external legal adviser to the Australian Parliamentary Joint Committee on Human Right from November 2012 to September 2014.

**Hilary Charlesworth, Director, Centre for International Governance and Justice,
Professor & ARC Laureate Fellow, ANU College of Asia and the Pacific**

Hilary Charlesworth was educated at the University of Melbourne and Harvard Law School. She is Professor and Director of the Centre for International Governance and Justice in the Regulatory Institutions Network at the Australian National University. She also holds an appointment as Professor of International Law and Human Rights in the College of Law, ANU. She has held visiting appointments at United States and European universities. She held an ARC Federation Fellowship from 2005-2010 and currently holds an ARC Laureate Fellowship. She was President of the Australian and New Zealand Society of International Law (1997-2001). She is on the editorial boards of a number of international law journals and served as Co-Editor of the Australian Yearbook of International Law from 1996-2006 and a

member of the Board of Editors of the American Journal of International Law 1999-2009. She was joint winner of the American Society of International Law's 2006 Goler T Butcher Medal in recognition of 'outstanding contributions to the development or effective realization of international human rights law'. She was elected to the Institut de Droit International in 2011. She has worked with various non-governmental human rights organisations on ways to implement international human rights standards and was chair of the Australian Capital Territory government's inquiry into an ACT bill of rights, which led to the adoption of the ACT Human Rights Act 2004. She was appointed judge ad hoc of the International Court of Justice in 2011 for the Whaling in the Antarctic case.

Sara Davies, Vice-Chancellor Research Fellow at the Australian Centre for Health Law, Queensland University of Technology

Sara is a QUT Vice-Chancellor Research Fellow at the Australian Centre for Health Law Research, Faculty of Law, and an Australian Research Council (ARC) Future Fellow. Dr Davies also holds the following roles: 1) Program Director of the Prevention of Mass Atrocities Program in the Asia Pacific Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, University of Queensland; 2) Co-Program Leader of International Law and Global Governance Research Program, Faculty of Law; and 3) Co-Stream Leader of Global Health and Regulation Stream in the Australian Centre for Health Law Research. Dr Davies currently holds two ARC grants – Future Fellowship and Discovery Project - both awarded in late 2013. Dr Davies' two previous ARC Discovery Projects explored regional cooperation concerning infectious disease control in South East Asia (this project included the award of an ARC Postdoctoral Fellowship, 2008-2013), and early warning strategies to prevent mass atrocities (awarded with co-CI Professor Alex Bellamy, Griffith University, 2009-2012).

Clair Duffy, Independent consultant; Teaching Fellow, Faculty of Law, Bond University

Clair is an Australian-admitted barrister, and has spent the past nine years working in the field of international criminal justice--in The Hague, Phnom Penh, and Arusha. Most recently, Clair ran an office in The Hague for the International Bar Association which is engaged in legal and policy-based monitoring of the International Criminal Court. Prior to this, Clair spent two years in Phnom Penh, Cambodia, running an office on behalf of international NGO Open Society Justice Initiative, which was monitoring the Khmer Rouge Tribunal (or ECCC as they are formally known). From 2005 to 2010, Clair worked at the United Nations International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, in Arusha, Tanzania. During that time she worked both in the Office of the Prosecutor as appeals counsel, and as a legal advisor to the Vice President of the Tribunal. Clair's pre-international criminal justice career was spent as a federal prosecutor in Australia. Clair's research interests in the field of international criminal justice are broad and varied. They presently include: the limits of criminal liability theory—and its judicial interpretation—on sexualised violence prosecution before international courts; questions of judicial independence and political interference in international courts; and a number of complementarity-related issues raised by the Libya situation before the ICC. Clair holds a common law legal qualification (LLB) from the University of Queensland, as well as a Masters in public and international law from the University of Melbourne. Clair is Scottish by birth, having migrated to Australia with her family in 1988.

Andrea Durbach, Professor, Faculty of Law, University of New South Wales

In mid-2004, after 13 years at the Public Interest Advocacy Centre (PIAC), 7 as Director, Andrea took up a joint appointment as Associate Professor and Director of the Australian Human Rights Centre in the UNSW Faculty of Law. Born and educated in South Africa, she practised as a political trial lawyer and human rights advocate, representing victims and opponents of apartheid laws. In 1988 she was appointed solicitor to 25 black defendants in a notorious death penalty case in South Africa and later published an account of her experiences in *Upington* (Allen & Unwin 1999) (short-listed for the Alan Paton Award). After leaving South Africa in 1989, Andrea worked as a solicitor at Freehills Hollingdale and Page in Sydney in their industrial law and commercial litigation departments and in 1991, she

joined PIAC as Assistant Director, establishing and becoming co-ordinator of its Public Interest Clearing House in 1992 and Head of Legal Practice in 1994. She was appointed PIAC's Director in 1997. While at PIAC she participated in the development of major PIAC and PILCH projects, including the Homeless Persons Legal Service, a proposal for a national Stolen Generations Reparations Tribunal and the establishment of the National Pro Bono Resource Centre. She initiated a number of *amicus curiae* interventions in key public interest cases and developed and taught a winter and summer school intensive course for final year law students, *Practising in the Public Interest*. Andrea has been a part-time member of the Administrative Decisions Tribunal (Legal Services Division) and part-time commissioner of the NSW Law Reform Commission. She is a Foundation Fellow of the Australian Academy of Law and is currently a member of the board of the NSW Legal Aid Commission, the editorial board of the *Australian Journal of Human Rights* and the Advisory Council of Jurists of the Asia Pacific Forum of National Human Rights Institutions. Andrea was appointed part-time Deputy Sex Discrimination Commissioner at the Australian Human Rights Commission from 2011-2012. In 2013, Andrea was awarded the Australian Human Rights Commission Human Rights Law Award for her promotion and advancement of human rights in Australia through the practice of law.

Souheir Edelbi, PhD candidate, Faculty of Law, University of New South Wales

Souheir centres her research on a critical analysis of the relationship between international criminal law and transitional justice in the Arab world. Prior to commencing her PhD Candidature, Souheir held the position of Program Assistant in the Brussels-based human rights organisation, the Unrepresented Nations and People's Organization, working with minority groups in Iran and Iraq in the area of human rights within the EU framework. Souheir has undertaken extensive fieldwork and research in the occupied Palestinian territory with several local civil society organisations. She has also worked as a litigation solicitor at the DLP Phillips Fox (now DLA Piper).

Lucy Fiske, Chancellor's Post Doctoral Research Fellow, School of Communication, University of Technology Sydney

Lucy Fiske is a Chancellor's Postdoctoral Fellow in the Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, Cosmopolitan Civil Societies. She previously held lectureships at the Centre for Human Rights Education at Curtin University in Perth and the Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies at Sydney University. Lucy comes to academia from a background of direct social work practice primarily with refugees and asylum seekers, and in the addictions field before this. Lucy's practice experience continues to ground and shape her research and teaching, particularly in approaching issues of justice and rights from the perspective of people's lived experiences and theorising from the bottom up. Lucy is interested in a wide range of human rights related topics with a particular focus on refugees, asylum seekers and women's rights. Theoretically, Lucy is interested in philosophical and social understandings of human rights and the implications of unresolved ontological tensions and paradoxes for implementation of human rights. This leads to questions of culture, production of knowledge and socio-political processes which marginalise divergent voices. Her postdoctoral research focuses on the creation of informal (non-state based) protection for refugees in South East Asia, with a particular focus on Indonesia, Thailand and Malaysia. This project has grown out of a collaborative research project with Prof Linda Briskman (Swinburne) and Taka Gani (Jesuit Refugee Service Indonesia) exploring the lives of refugees in Indonesia, their relationships with the host communities and how they carve out lives in the absence of formal citizenship.

Lucy Geddes, Research Assistant, Faculty of Law, University of New South Wales

Lucy Geddes graduated with a Bachelor of Arts and a Bachelor of Laws from the University of New South Wales in 2012. Upon graduating, she interned at the Centre for Applied Legal Studies, a public interest litigation organisation in Johannesburg, South Africa where she assisted the legal team representing the South African Human Rights Commission in the Marikana Commission of Inquiry. She then clerked for the (then) Vice-President Cuno

Tarfusser of the International Criminal Court, working on cases from Kenya and the Democratic Republic of Congo. Most recently, Lucy completed an associateship for Chief Justice Mogoeng of the Constitutional Court of South Africa. She is a research assistant for the Australian Research Council Discovery Project "Combating sexual violence against women post-conflict through 'transformative' reparations: problems and prospects", jointly led by Professor Louise Chappell, Faculty of Arts & Social Sciences, UNSW, and Professor Andrea Durbach and Associate Professor Sarah Williams, Faculty of Law, UNSW. Lucy is also an admitted solicitor in the Supreme Court of New South Wales and the High Court of Australia. She is currently working for a firm in regional NSW practising criminal law.

Liesl Gerntholtz, Executive Director of the Women's Rights Division, Human Rights Watch

Liesl Gerntholtz is the executive director of the women's rights division. She is an expert on women's rights in Africa and has worked and written extensively on violence against women and HIV/AIDS in Southern Africa. Her work at Human Rights Watch has included documenting access to safe and legal abortion in Ireland and sexual and gender-based violence in Haiti in the aftermath of the earthquake. Before joining Human Rights Watch, Liesl worked for some of the key constitutional institutions promoting human rights and democracy in a post-apartheid South Africa, including the South African Human Rights Commission and the Commission on Gender Equality. A lawyer by training, she was involved in high-profile, strategic human rights litigation to promote women and children's rights, including a case that changed the definition of rape in South Africa.

Rosemary Grey, PhD Candidate, School of Social Sciences, University of New South Wales

Rosemary is a PhD candidate in the School of Social Sciences, Faculty of Arts & Social Sciences, UNSW. Her research is on gender issues in international criminal law, focussing on the prosecution of sexual and gender-based violence in the International Criminal Court. Rosemary is also a research assistant for the Australian Research Council Discovery Project "Combating sexual violence against women post-conflict through 'transformative' reparations: problems and prospects" (DP140102274), jointly conducted by Professor Louise Chappell, Faculty of Arts & Social Sciences, UNSW, and Professor Andrea Durbach and Associate Professor Sarah Williams, Faculty of Law, UNSW. She has previously lectured in the Faculty of Law, UNSW, and continues to work for the Faculty as assistant coach for the International Criminal Court moot.

Fleur Johns, Professor, Faculty of Law, University of New South Wales

Fleur Johns conducts research and teaches in the areas of public international law and legal theory. Currently, she is concluding a collaborative project on the role of legal vocabularies and agents in conflict over hydropower development in the Mekong River Basin. Fleur is also in the early stages of a new project exploring the use of data analytics in global governance. She is the author of *Non-Legality in International Law: Unruly Law* (Cambridge, 2013) and the editor of *Events: The Force of International Law* (Routledge-Cavendish, 2011; co-edited with Richard Joyce and Sundhya Pahuja) and *International Legal Personality* (Ashgate, 2010) as well as articles in journals in Australia, the United States, the United Kingdom and Europe. Before joining the University of New South Wales in 2014, Fleur was Co-Director of the Sydney Centre for International Law in the University of Sydney's Faculty of Law. In 2006, she was a Leverhulme Visiting Fellow at Birkbeck College, the University of London. In 2014, she was a member of the Distinguished Visiting Faculty at the University of Toronto's Faculty of Law. Fleur has taught undergraduate and graduate courses in the fields of public and private international law, human rights, legal theory, legal geography and legal ethics. Outside the academy, Fleur has made submissions to a number of parliamentary and governmental inquiries on international legal matters and practised as an attorney in the State of New York for six years, with Sullivan and Cromwell, specialising in international

project finance in Latin America. Fleur has also been admitted as a Barrister and Solicitor in the State of New South Wales (but does not hold a current practising certificate in Australia). Fleur is a graduate of the University of Melbourne (BA, LLB (Hons 1st)) and Harvard University (LLM, SJD); she was awarded a doctorate from Harvard in 2003.

Daniel Joyce, Lecturer, Faculty of Law, University of New South Wales

Daniel joined UNSW Law as a Lecturer in January 2011. Daniel had previously worked as a solicitor for the DPP in NSW and volunteered for human rights NGOs. He pursued graduate studies at the University of Cambridge where he was the Whewell Scholar in international law and a Senior Rouse Ball Student at Trinity College. He also spent a year as a Visiting Research Fellow at Columbia Law School. Daniel then undertook postdoctoral research as the Erik Castrén Fellow in international law and human rights at the University of Helsinki, where he remains an Affiliated Research Fellow. His main research and teaching interests are in international law and in media law - specifically the development of international media law and the mediatization of international law. He also continues to research and publish in human rights and international legal theory. He is especially interested in the connections between media and human rights and in the digital rights movement. He is working on a longer term project with Dr Jessie Hohmann of Queen Mary, London on 'International Law's Objects'. Daniel was a visiting research fellow at the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law at the University of Cambridge in 2013. Daniel is a Laureate of the Junior Faculty Forum for International Law in 2014. Daniel is admitted and practises as a barrister in New South Wales. He has a particular interest in free speech and public interest litigation.

Lia Kent, Research Fellow, Coral Bell School of Asia Pacific Affairs, Australian National University College of Asia & the Pacific

Dr Lia Kent joined SSGM in 2011 as a Postdoctoral Fellow. She has a background in socio-legal studies, and completed her PhD in the School of Social and Political Sciences at the University of Melbourne in 2010. Her doctoral research, which involved fieldwork in the districts of Covalima, Lautem, Liquica and Dili, interrogated the gap between the official claims made for transitional justice and local expectations. This research has been published as *The Dynamics of Transitional Justice: International Models and Local Realities in East Timor* (Routledge, 2012). Lia has longstanding research interests in the areas of post-conflict peace-building, reconciliation, transitional justice mechanisms, conflict, gender and human rights. She is particularly interested in the discursive struggles that take place in post-conflict societies about how to remember and respond to the past, and how these relate to broader questions of citizenship and nation-building. She has published in journals including the *International Journal of Transitional Justice* and *Human Rights Quarterly* and in edited books. Her current research explores how East Timorese people are rebuilding their lives in the aftermath of conflict and how locally grounded practices and priorities both resonate with, and unsettle, official nation-building agendas. Lia also undertakes regular consultancy work on issues of post-conflict justice and peace-building in East Timor.

Megan MacKenzie, Senior Lecturer, Department of Government and International Relations, University of Sydney

MacKenzie's research bridges feminist international relations, critical security studies and development studies. Her book, *Female Soldiers in Sierra Leone: Sex, Security, and Post-Conflict Development* examines women's participation in the 11-year civil war in Sierra Leone and the challenges and insecurities they faced during the post-conflict reintegration process. MacKenzie is also working on a collaborative project focused on the impacts of transitional justice mechanisms. In particular, the project looks at the long-term effects of the truth and reconciliation commission in Sierra Leone and the extent to which it achieved its lofty objectives.

Frédéric Mégret, Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, McGill University

Frédéric Mégret is an Associate Professor of Law, and the Canada Research Chair on the Law of Human Rights and Legal Pluralism. In March 2015, he was made a William Dawson Scholar by McGill University. Before joining the University of McGill, Professor Mégret was an Assistant Professor at the Faculty of Law of the University of Toronto, a Boulton fellow at McGill University and a research associate at the European University Institute in Florence. Professor Mégret is the author of *“Le Tribunal pénal international pour le Rwanda”* (Pedone, 2002). He is currently co-editing the second edition of *“The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal”* (Oxford University Press, 2014) with Professor Philip Alston.

Jonathan O'Donohue, Legal Adviser for International Justice, Amnesty International

Jonathan is a Legal Adviser for Amnesty International. He has represented Amnesty International at the International Criminal Court and the Assembly of States Parties since their establishment in 2002. He focuses particularly on victims issues regularly in coordination with the Victims Rights Working Group (a network of over 300 national and international civil society groups and experts working to ensure that victims' rights are effectively protected and respected before the ICC). He also leads the Coalition for the International Criminal Court's Budget and Finance Team, which conducts advocacy for adequate resources for the ICC around the annual budget processes.

Emma Palmer, PhD candidate, Faculty of Law, University of New South Wales

Emma is PhD candidate at UNSW studying international criminal law in Southeast Asia. Emma completed a Masters in Law, specialising in international law, in 2011, having previously received Bachelor degrees in Law and Commerce. After completing her post-graduate studies, Emma undertook an internship with the Australian Permanent Mission to the United Nations in Geneva and worked as a solicitor, as well as researching women's legal and justice issues at Women's Legal Services New South Wales. Before commencing post-graduate studies, Emma worked for four years as a senior investment analyst at Macquarie Bank (2006-2011), where she responsible for coordinating private equity investments from target identification to monitoring. Emma is currently a Research Assistant for two Australian Research Council projects within the Faculty of Law at UNSW and is admitted as a Solicitor and Barrister in New South Wales.

Susan Rees, Senior Lecturer, School of Psychiatry, University of New South Wales

Susan Rees is a mid-level career researcher in psychiatry. From 2009-2013 she was an ARC QE11 Research Fellow at the Psychiatry Research and Teaching Unit, University of New South Wales. She was awarded a UNSW SPF03 continuous academic appointment beginning 2014. Her research focus is refugee mental health, gender, human rights and gender-based violence. She has worked as a practitioner in gender-based violence and child protection sectors, as well as in policy positions related to women's health and welfare service development. Dr Rees is recognised as a committed researcher in the refugee field, working with refugee communities and particularly with women refugees. Her recent work involved a mental health epidemiological survey in Timor Leste (Lancet Global 2014) and a research project concerning women and anger in Timor Leste undertaken in partnership with the women's organisation, the Alola Foundation (Plos One 2013). Currently she leads an NHMRC funded cohort study with women affected by trauma in the antenatal period in Timor-Leste, and an NHMRC study examining risk and protective factors for intimate partner violence amongst women who arrived in Australia as refugees. Dr Rees and her team were awarded a certificate of recognition for their research with women and children in Timor-Leste by the First Lady, Kirsty Sword Gusmao. In 2012 she was awarded the Leslie Kiloh award for best publication at UNSW Psychiatry for a research paper on gender-based violence and mental disorder published in JAMA.

Laura Shepherd, Associate Professor, School of Social Sciences, University of New South Wales

Laura J. Shepherd is an Associate Professor of International Relations at the School of Social Sciences, Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, UNSW. Laura's research focuses on gender politics, international relations and critical security studies. Specific research interests include peace and security governance, the politics and practices of United Nations and the intertextuality of politics and popular culture. Laura is particularly interested in poststructural accounts of gender, International Relations and security and much of her work investigates concepts and performances of authority, legitimacy and power through these theoretical frameworks. She has a strong interest in pedagogy and pursues pedagogical research primarily with a focus on learning-oriented assessment.

Olivera Simic, Senior Lecturer, Griffith Law School, Griffith University

Olivera holds LLB from Nis University's Law School (Serbia), LLM from Essex University (UK), MA from UN University for Peace (Costa Rica) and a PhD from Melbourne Law School. Since 2012, Olivera has been appointed Visiting Professor at the UN University for Peace (Costa Rica) Online Programme. Prior to undertaking her PhD, Olivera worked with a number of international organizations such as UNICEF and OSCE as a legal consultant with a particular expertise in trafficking in human beings. At present, Olivera is Series Editor of the Transitional Justice Book Series for Springer SBM, which was launched in 2011. Olivera's research engages with international law, gender, crime and transitional justice from an interdisciplinary perspective. Olivera's work has been published in both Serbian/Croatian/Bosnian and English.

Gabrielle Simm, Chancellor's Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Faculty of Law, University of Technology Sydney

Dr Gabrielle Simm joined UTS as a Chancellor's Postdoctoral Research Fellow in 2015. Her three year research project examines the emerging field of international disaster law with a focus on the Asia-Pacific region. In 2014 she was a lecturer at Macquarie Law School. In 2012-13 she was a Senior Research Associate at the Australian Human Rights Centre, UNSW Law School, where she remains a Visiting Fellow. She has also taught law at the Australian National University and the University of British Columbia. Prior to commencing her PhD, she worked as an international lawyer at the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade and the Attorney-General's Department in Canberra. She has also worked as a refugee lawyer at Victoria Legal Aid and in a voluntary capacity at the Refugee & Immigration Legal Service in Melbourne.

Gerry Simpson, Professor, Melbourne Law School

Gerry Simpson holds the Kenneth Bailey Chair of International Law in the Law School. He is a visiting professor of international law at the London School of Economics, where he held a chair until 2009, and a Soros Fellow, based in Tbilisi, Georgia. He has been a Senior Lecturer at the Australian National University (1996- 1998) and a Visiting Scholar at Harvard Law School (1999). His most recent book is *Law, War and Crime: War Crimes Trials and the Reinvention of International Law* (2007). His next book, a collection of essays entitled *The Margins of International Law*, will be published in 2012.

Jacqui True, Professor, School of Social Sciences, Monash University

Jacqui True is Professor of Politics & International Relations and an Australian Research Council Future Fellow at Monash University, Australia. She received her PhD from York University, Toronto, Canada and has held academic positions at Michigan State University, the University of Southern California, and the University of Auckland. She is specialist in Gender and International Relations. Her articles on gender mainstreaming and global governance and feminist research methodologies rank among the most highly cited in the field. Her current research is focused on the prevention of mass sexual violence in Asia Pacific and the political economy of post-conflict violence against women. Her book, *The*

Political Economy of Violence Against Women (Oxford, 2012) won the American Political Science Association's 2012 biennial prize for the best book in human rights and the British International Studies Association International Political Economy book prize in 2013.

Emily Waller, PhD Candidate, School of Social Sciences, University of New South Wales

Emily is a doctoral researcher in the School of Social Sciences at the University of New South Wales. Her thesis focuses on sexual violence-related stigmatisation and its intersection with international, national and local criminal justice mechanisms. She is also a research associate on an ARC project exploring sexual violence against women post-conflict through 'transformative' reparations. Previously, Emily has supported research in Sri Lanka and the Solomon Islands, which led to the development of a practical field tool to provide rapid assessment of peace-building and conflict prevention components of health initiatives in conflict-affected settings. Later, she worked for the cross-faculty UNSW Initiative for Health and Human Rights, and the Program on International Health and Human Rights, Harvard School of Public Health, where her research expanded to the theory, methods, tools and application of health and human rights frameworks to various international public health challenges, including HIV, sexual and reproductive health, and female genital mutilation/cutting. More recently, Emily was a research associate on an ARC Discovery Project which analysed social science perspectives on public health responses to pandemic influenza. Emily has a Master in Public Health and a multidisciplinary research background in public health, human rights, gender, security, and international criminal justice.

Cheryl White, recently completed PhD Scholar, Centre for International Governance & Justice, Australian National University

Cheryl completed her Bachelor of Arts at the University of New South Wales and studied for a Bachelor of Laws while she was Law Librarian at Macquarie University. She was Director of Continuing Legal Education at the Law Faculty of the University of New South Wales (1993-1998) and subsequently lectured in law at the University of Newcastle. In 2014, she completed her PhD: *From Expressivism to Communication in Transitional Justice: A Study of the Trial Procedure of the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia* at the Australian National University.

Sarah Williams, Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, University of New South Wales

Sarah is an Associate Professor at the University of New South Wales. She was the Dorset Fellow in Public International Law at the British Institute of International and Comparative Law (from 2008 - 2010), a Senior Legal Researcher at the UK Foreign and Commonwealth Office (from 2006 - 2007) and a Lecturer at Durham Law School, University of Durham (from 2003 - 2008). Sarah has also practised as a commercial solicitor in London and Sydney. Sarah has acted as a consultant to the European Commission, the British Red Cross, the International Federation of the Red Cross and the British Institute of International and Comparative Law. Her main research areas include international law, in particular international criminal law, international humanitarian law, international disaster law, and the law on the use of force. Sarah's book, on Hybrid and Internationalized Criminal Tribunals, was published in 2012.